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# eHighway ELISA Virtual Site Visit

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[www.siemens.com/eHighway](http://www.siemens.com/eHighway)

# eHighway status as of 2021



© Spedition Bode

- Installed on two sections of the German motorways
- Used in real transport operations
- With trucks from an OEM

# Agenda

## 1 Technology development

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## 2 Examples of integration into existing road infrastructure (field trials)

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## 3 ELISA virtual site visit

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## 4 Aspects of Norming and standardization ensuring interoperability in Europe

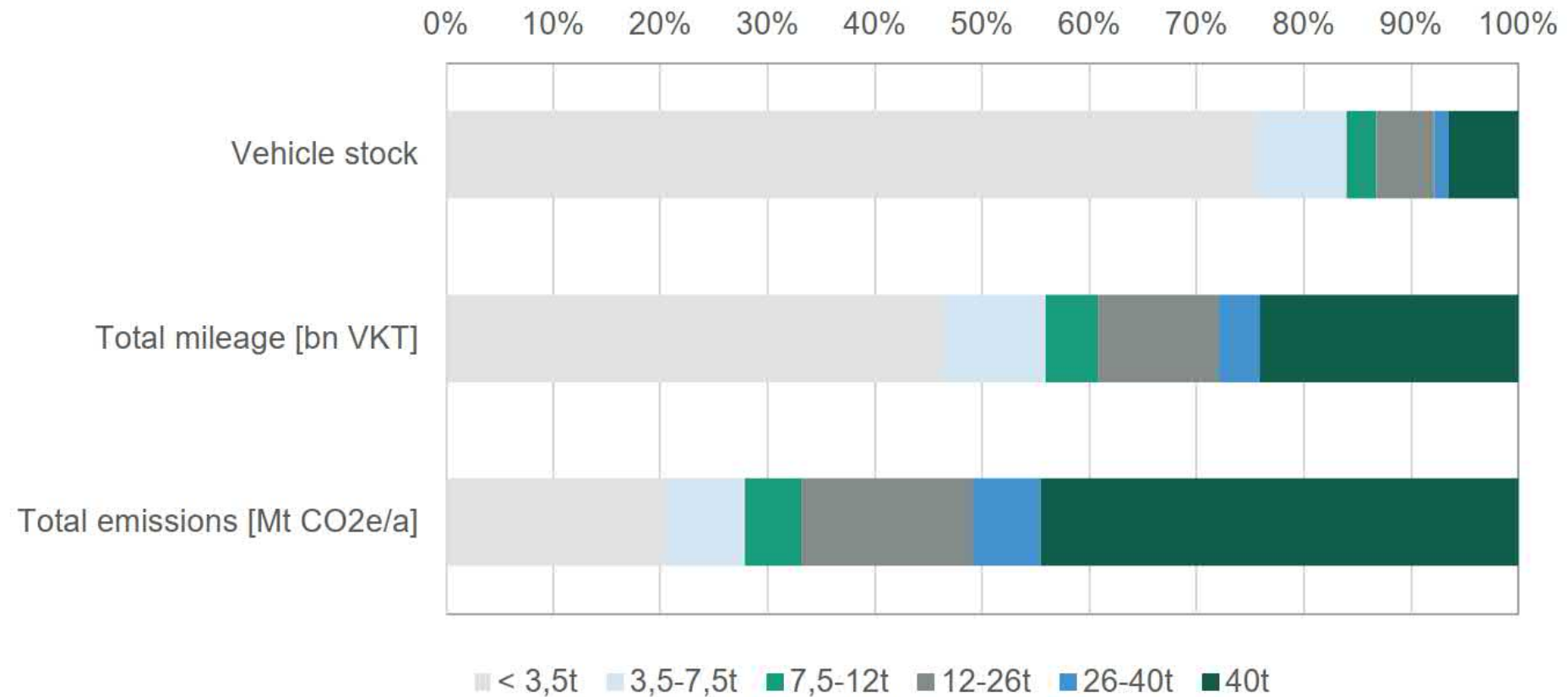
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## 5 Virtual ride and driving experience in an overhead catenary truck

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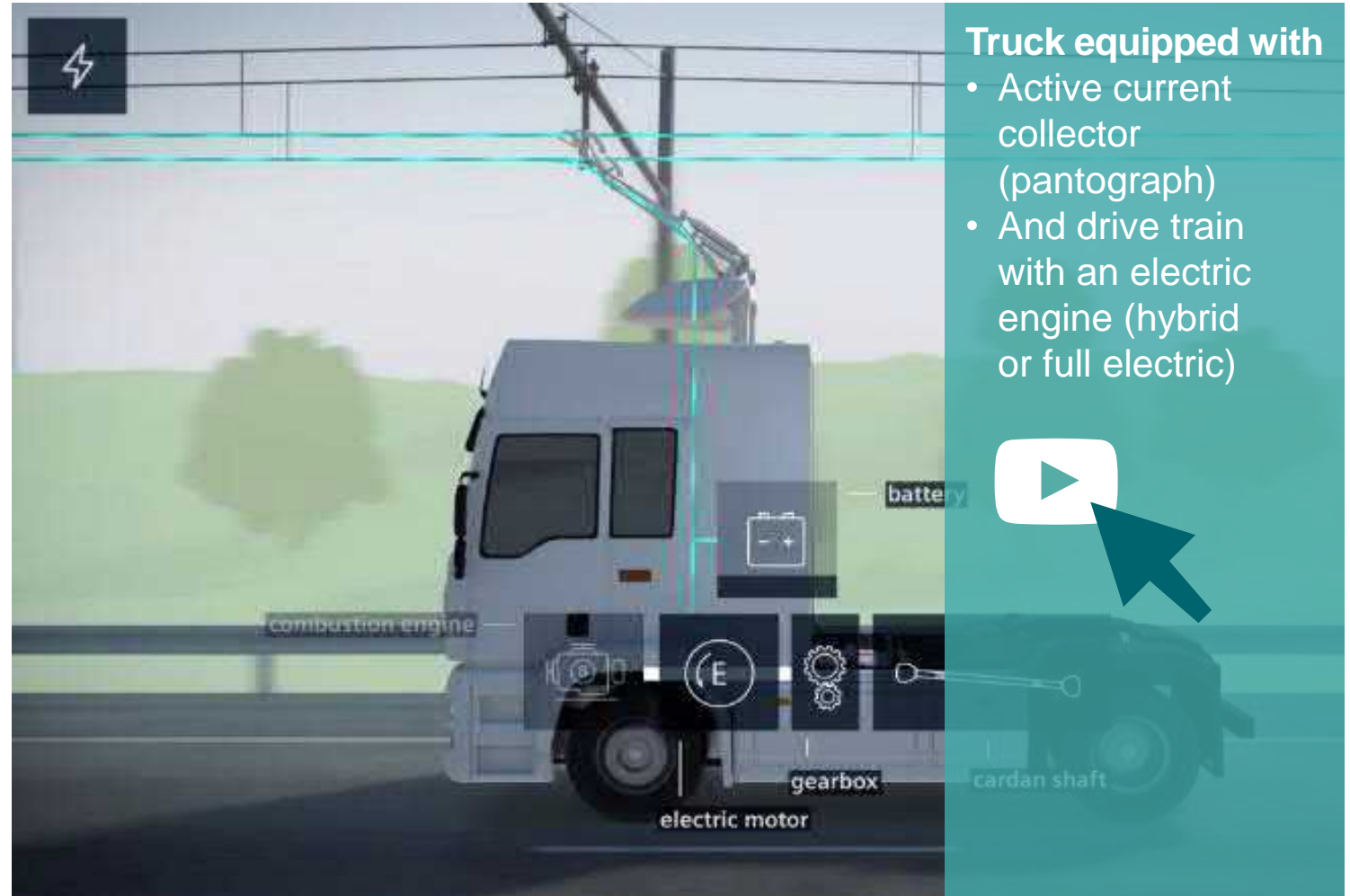
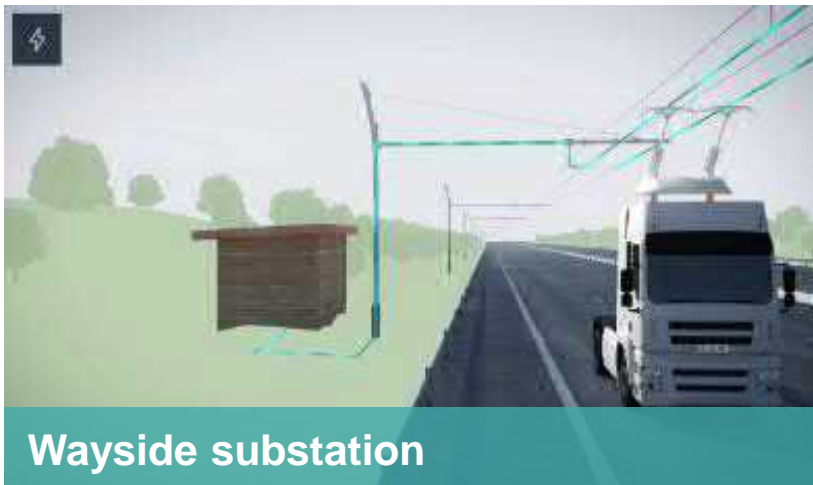
# Decarbonization is a challenge in transport sector and in particular heavy long-haul transport is seen as especially difficult

Road freight decarbonization is particularly a challenge for the few vehicles that emit the majority of CO<sub>2</sub>



Source: Oeko Institute, Fraunhofer ISI & IFEU – [Alternative drive trains and fuels in road freight transport – recommendations for action in Germany](#)

# How an eHighway for heavy duty vehicles works



# eHighway truck technology – From proof-of-concept to field trials

Development of the eHighway vehicle technology

2010

2021

**1<sup>st</sup> Generation**  
Proof-of-concept

**2<sup>nd</sup> Generation**  
Swedish and US  
Demonstration projects

**3<sup>rd</sup> Generation**  
Field trials



Operations up  
to 100 km/h possible

Connection and  
disconnection to  
catenary in motion

Recharging of  
on-board energy  
storage while driving

No limitations for  
first and last mile

# Catenary electrification is compatible with and complementary to other alternative fuel technologies

The eHighway hybrid truck can be configured to suit specific applications

## Truck types

## Drive system

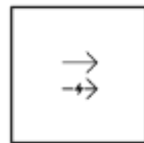
## On-board source of electricity

## Combustion engine

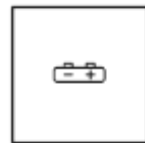
## Non-electrical source of energy



Tractor truck  
(2 axles)



Parallel-hybrid



Battery (small)



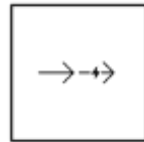
Engine (small)



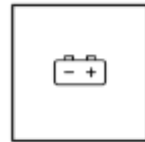
Diesel



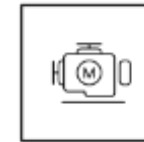
Tractor truck  
(3 axles)



Serial-hybrid



Battery (medium)



Engine (medium)



Bio fuel



Rigid truck  
(2 axles)



Full electric



Battery (large)



Engine (large)



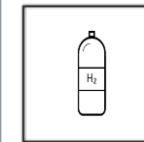
CNG/LNG



Rigid truck  
(3 axles)



Fuel cell



Hydrogen



Rigid truck  
(4 axles)

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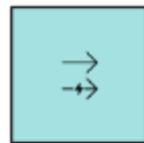
## On-board source of electricity

## Combustion engine

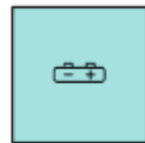
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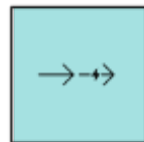
Engine (small)



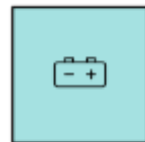
Diesel



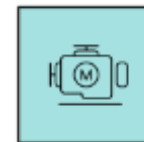
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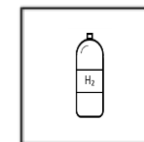
CNG/LNG



Rigid truck  
(3 axles)



Fuel cell



Hydrogen



Rigid truck  
(4 axles)

Showing combinations already realized in projects so far



# German field trials lay the foundation for the next step in the development of the system

## Information and routing

	<b>Federal State of Hesse</b> Infrastructure project awarded to Siemens	<b>Federal State of Schleswig Holstein</b> Infrastructure project awarded to Siemens	<b>Federal State of Baden-Wuerttemberg</b> Infrastructure project awarded to Siemens
<b>Track length/ amount of trucks:</b>	5 km/ 5	5 km/ 5	2,6-3,4 km/ 5
<b>Construction:</b>	Apr – Nov 2018	Oct 2018 – May 2019	June 2020 – Summer 2021
<b>Demonstration:</b>	Official start May 7, 2019	Started in Dec 2019	Planned start: Q3 2021



**Project homepage**  
[ELISA](#)



**Project homepage**  
[FESH](#)



**Project homepage**  
[eWayBW](#)

# ELISA project: Delivered on time and on budget – with minimal disruption to traffic flow

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Ground investigations



Setting foundations



Erecting poles



Attaching cantilevers



Pulling the contact line



Installing the substations

# Agenda

1 Technology development

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2 **Examples of integration into existing road infrastructure (field trials)**

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3 ELISA virtual site visit

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4 Aspects of Norming and standardization ensuring interoperability in Europe

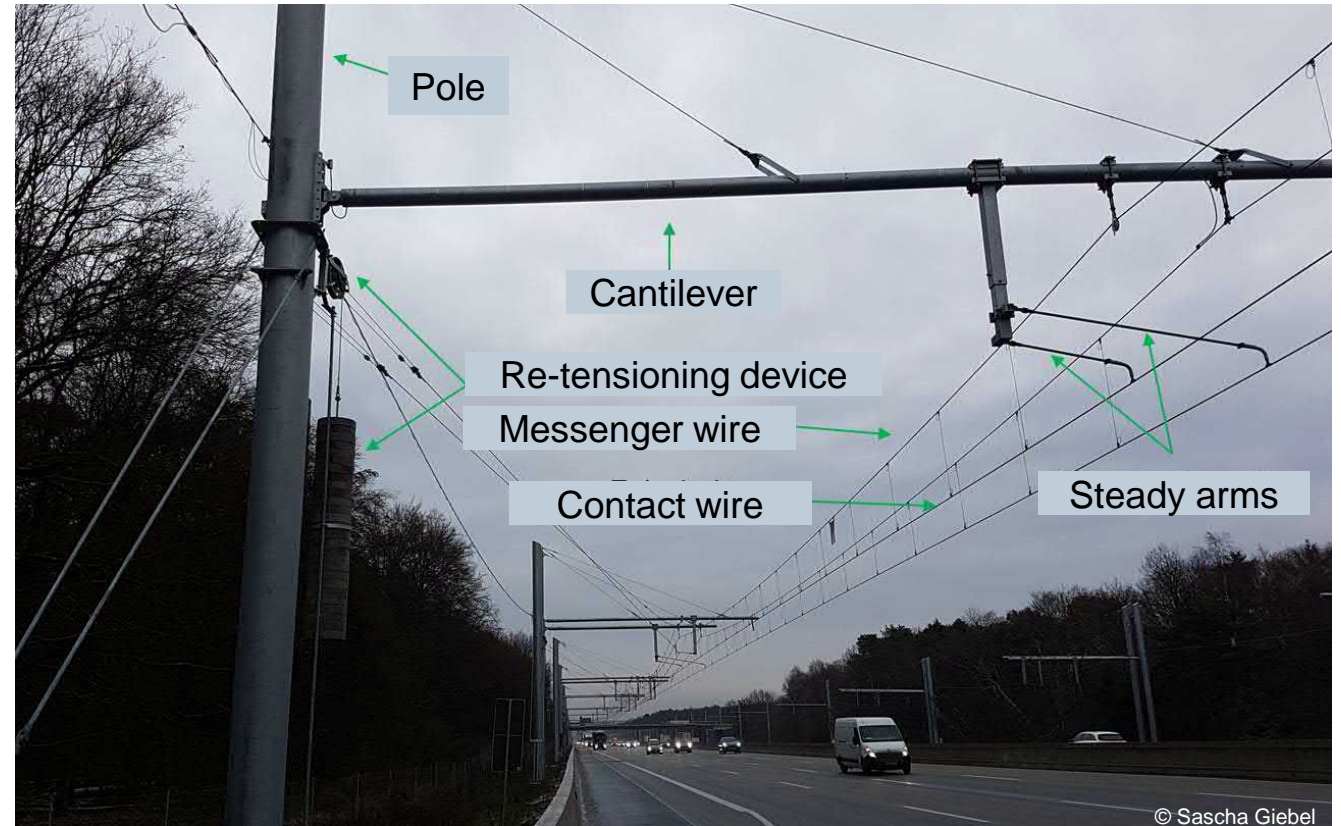
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5 Virtual ride and driving experience in an overhead catenary truck

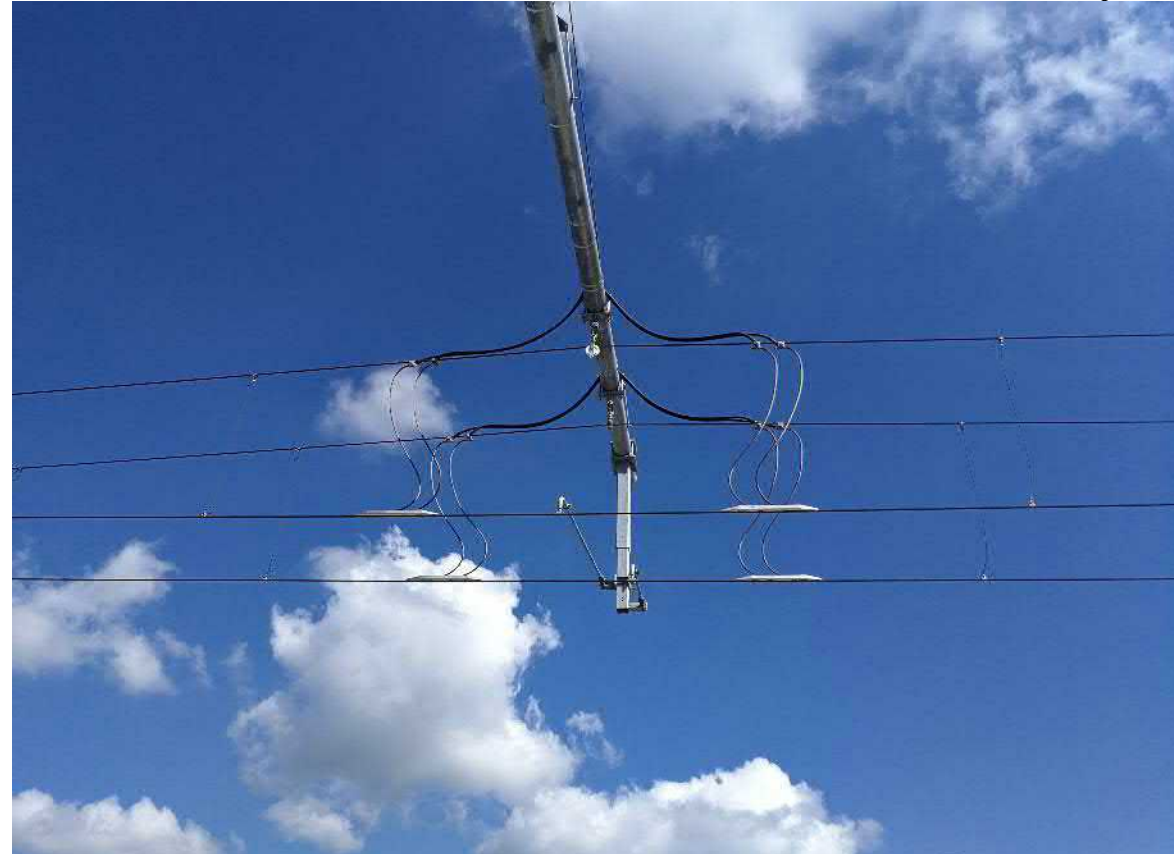
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# Realisation of eHighway (field trials near Frankfurt and Lubeck)

- Power distribution and supply via medium voltage network (10 kV to 30 kV)
- Substations feed the electrified sections with 670 V DC
- Infeed from the substation to the electrified section via underground cables
- Two contact lines (positive and negative) cantilever above the right lane
- Re-tensioning devices for constant tension of contact wire and suspension cable
- Supply of the track components via a suspension cable suspended from the mast
- Monitoring of the contact wire (CMS)



# Realisation of eHighway (field trials near Frankfurt and Lubeck)

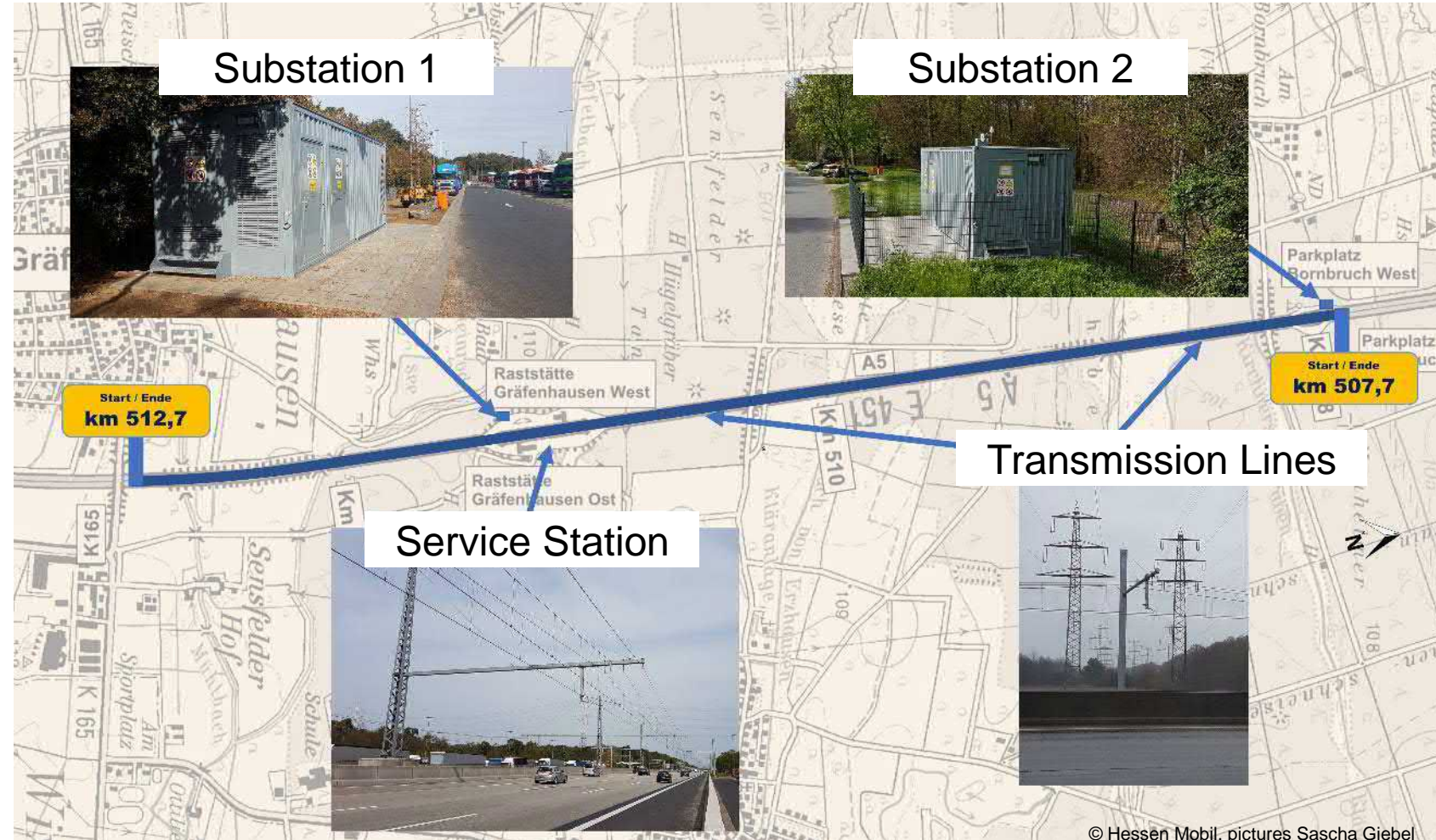


Example of a feed-in pole

# Realisation of eHighway using the example of the field trial near Frankfurt (project ELISA)



Parameter	Project ELISA
Medium Voltage 3AC	20 kV
Nominal Voltage DC	670 V
Nominal Power per Substation	1,000 kVA
Number of Substations	2
Length of Electrical section in each driving direction	5 km
Number of poles	223 + 6 Poles in Middle strip



© Hessen Mobil, pictures Sascha Giebel

# Realisation of eHighway - project FeSH on motorway A1 near Luebeck, Schleswig-Holstein



Implementation under a railway bridge with rigid catenary

# Project eWayBW – National Road B462 near Gaggenau, Baden-Württemberg

Special feature:  
Inclined catenary design





# Agenda

- 1 Technology development
- 2 Examples of integration into existing road infrastructure (field trials)
- 3 **ELISA virtual site visit**
- 4 Aspects of Norming and standardization ensuring interoperability in Europe
- 5 Virtual ride and driving experience in an overhead catenary truck

# Let's start our ELISA virtual site on motorway A5 near Frankfurt!



# Agenda

1 Technology development

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2 Examples of integration into existing road infrastructure (field trials)

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3 ELISA virtual site visit

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4 **Aspects of Norming and standardization ensuring interoperability in Europe**

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5 Virtual ride and driving experience in an overhead catenary truck

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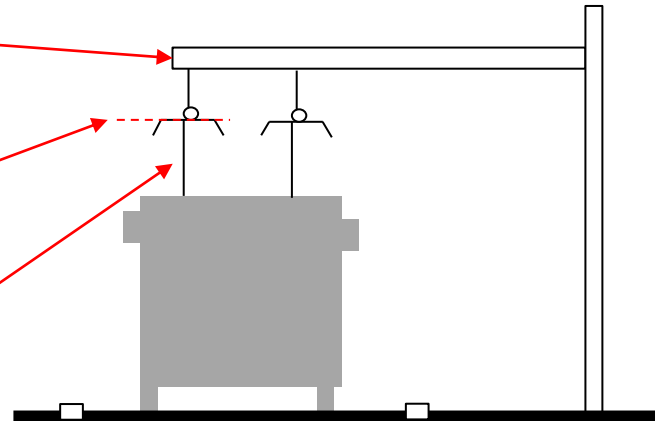
## Rail industry

EN50119 – Electric traction overhead contact lines

EN50367 – Technical criteria for the interaction between pantograph and overhead line

EN50206 – Pantographs

...and further (e.g. EN50405 carbon strips)



## eHighway

EN50119 incl. informative annex C – Overhead contact line for electric trucks

TC9x – interaction between pantograph and overhead contact lines on electrified roads

### **EN50119 incl. informative annex C – Overhead contact line for electric trucks**

In the last update (released April 2020) an Annex (informative) on infrastructure requirements for overhead contact lines for electric trucks on roads was already integrated.

### **TC9x – Interaction between pantograph and overhead contact lines on electrified roads**

The standardization of the eHighway pantograph and the interaction towards the contact lines is in implementation within the European CENELEC working group WG27. The finalization and international review of a technical specification as initial step of a technical standard is expected by end of the year.

# eHighway pantograph used in current field trials

## Development view



### Pantograph

- Arms & Collector head
- Main frame
- 650 VDC / 24 VDC system
- Sensor system
- Pneumatics
- Isolation system
- Drive & Control

### HTE (Hybrid truck Equipment)

- Base frame
- Control
- Switches
- Choke
- DC/DC

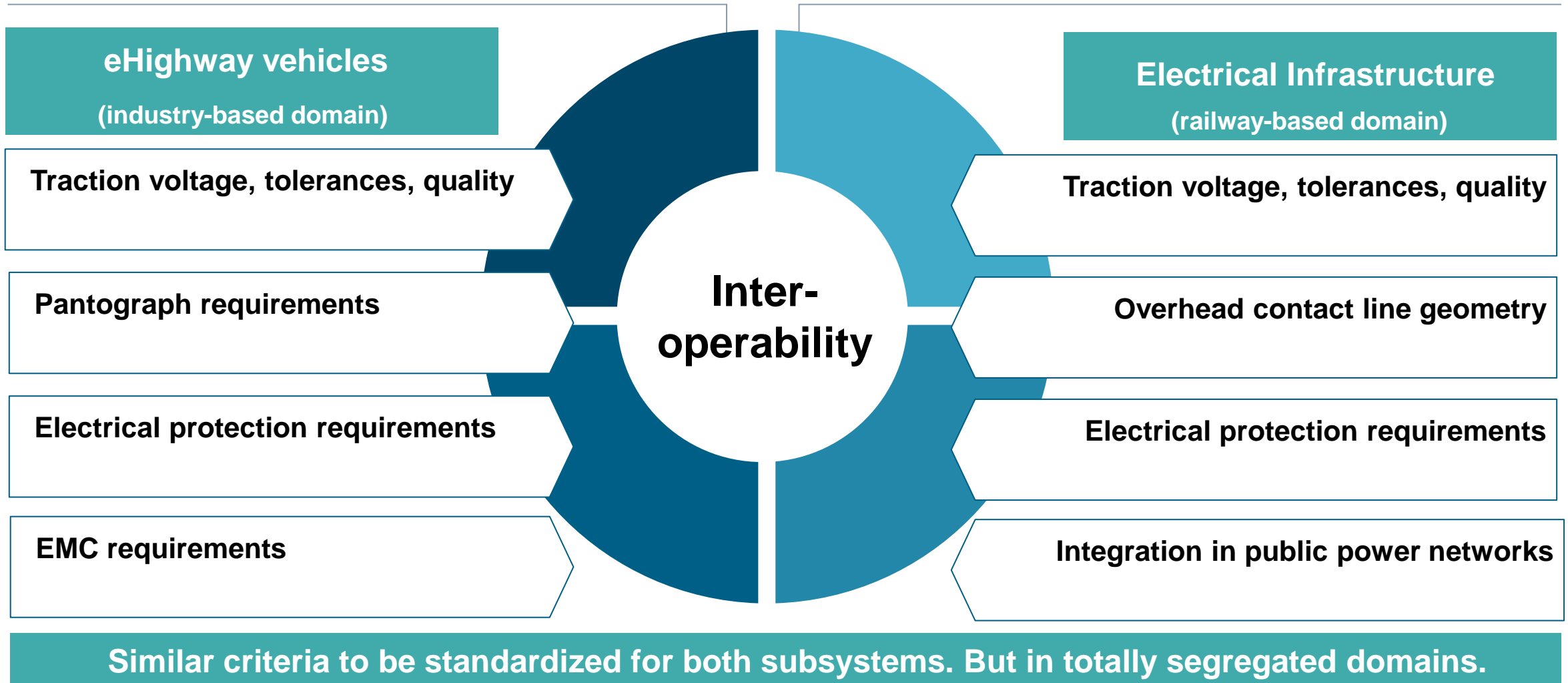
### Truck adapter

## Realization



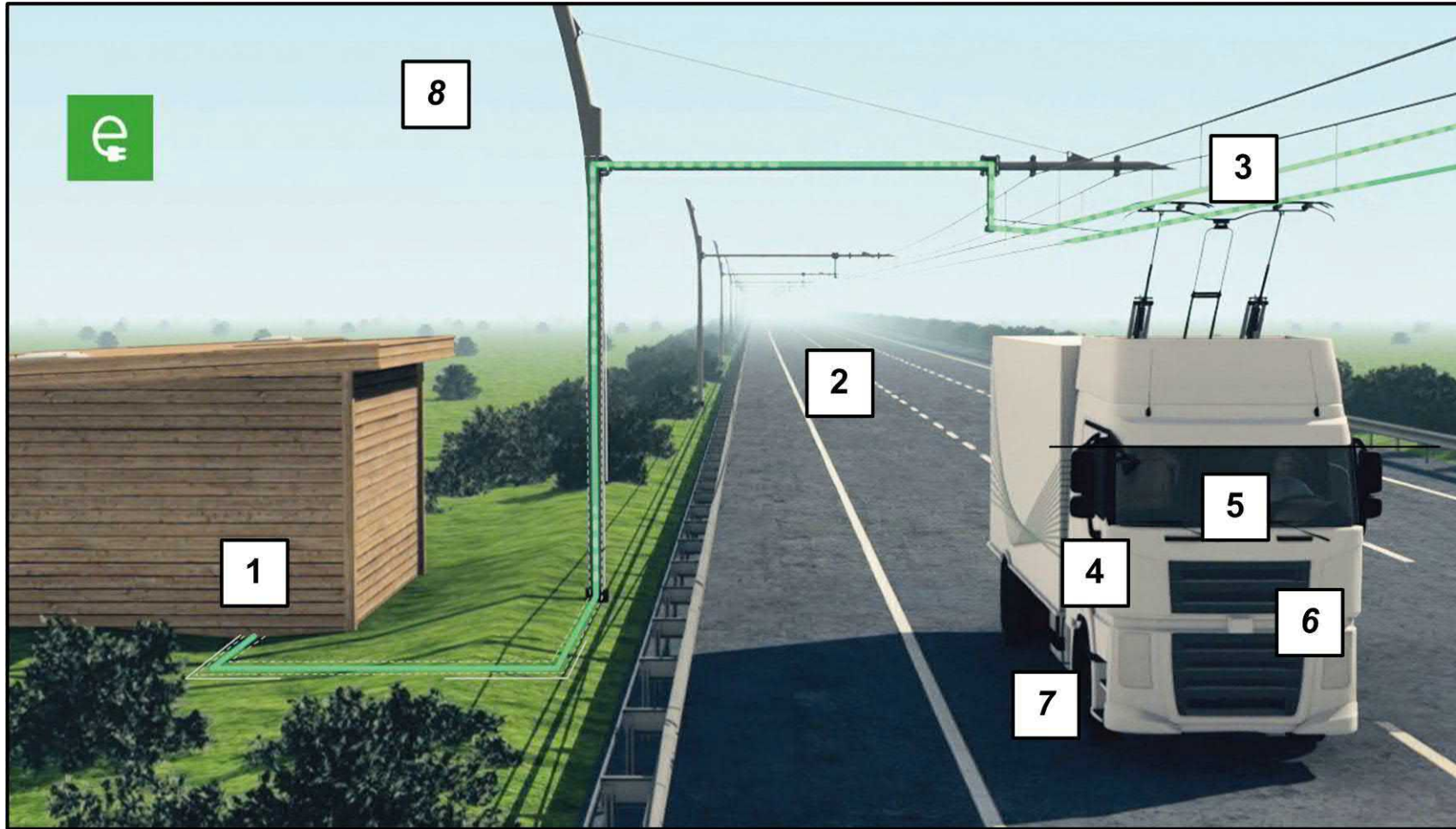
# European interoperability for electrical road freight transport

## Basic design criteria to be standardized



# European interoperability for electrical road freight transport

## Subsystems and interfaces affected by standardization



#	interface
1	substation to overhead contact line (i. e. power supply to transfer)
2	contact line to road (power transfer to driveway)
3	contact line to pantograph (power transfer to vehicle pick-up)
4	pantograph to electric drive (vehicle pick-up to hybrid base vehicle)
5	pantograph to driver/truck cabin (vehicle pick-up to operation)
6	vehicle to hybrid drive
7	vehicle to road
8	vehicle to OCC

# Organizations responsible for standardization / regulation eHighway to be allocated to the respective S&R-bodies

#	interface
1	substation to overhead contact line (i. e. power supply to transfer)
2	contact line to road (power transfer to driveway)
3	contact line to pantograph (power transfer to vehicle pick-up)
4	pantograph to electric drive (vehicle pick-up to hybrid base vehicle)
5	pantograph to driver/truck cabin (vehicle pick-up to operation)
6	vehicle to hybrid drive
7	vehicle to road
8	vehicle to OCC





# Substantial progress has been made on standardization and regulation aspects (Europe)

## ■ Basic Design Criteria

- *Definition of relevant parameters and design criteria for construction and operation of eHighway system*

## ■ Standard and Regulations Roadmap

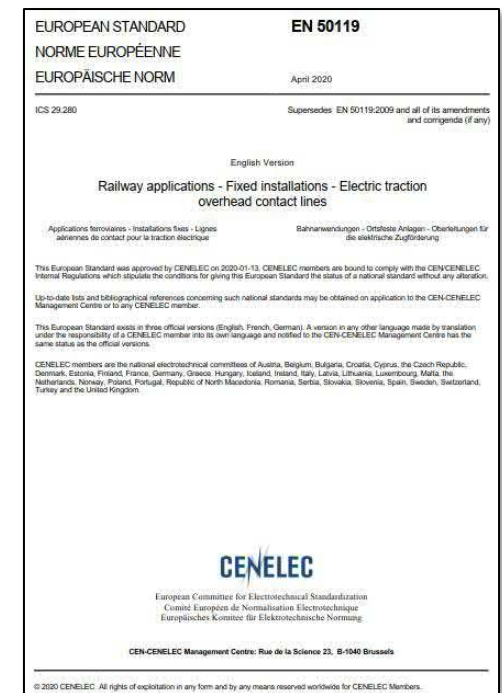
- *Set of applicable standards for the eHighway system (CENELEC, ISO, OEM, other)*

## ■ CENELEC TC9X working group:

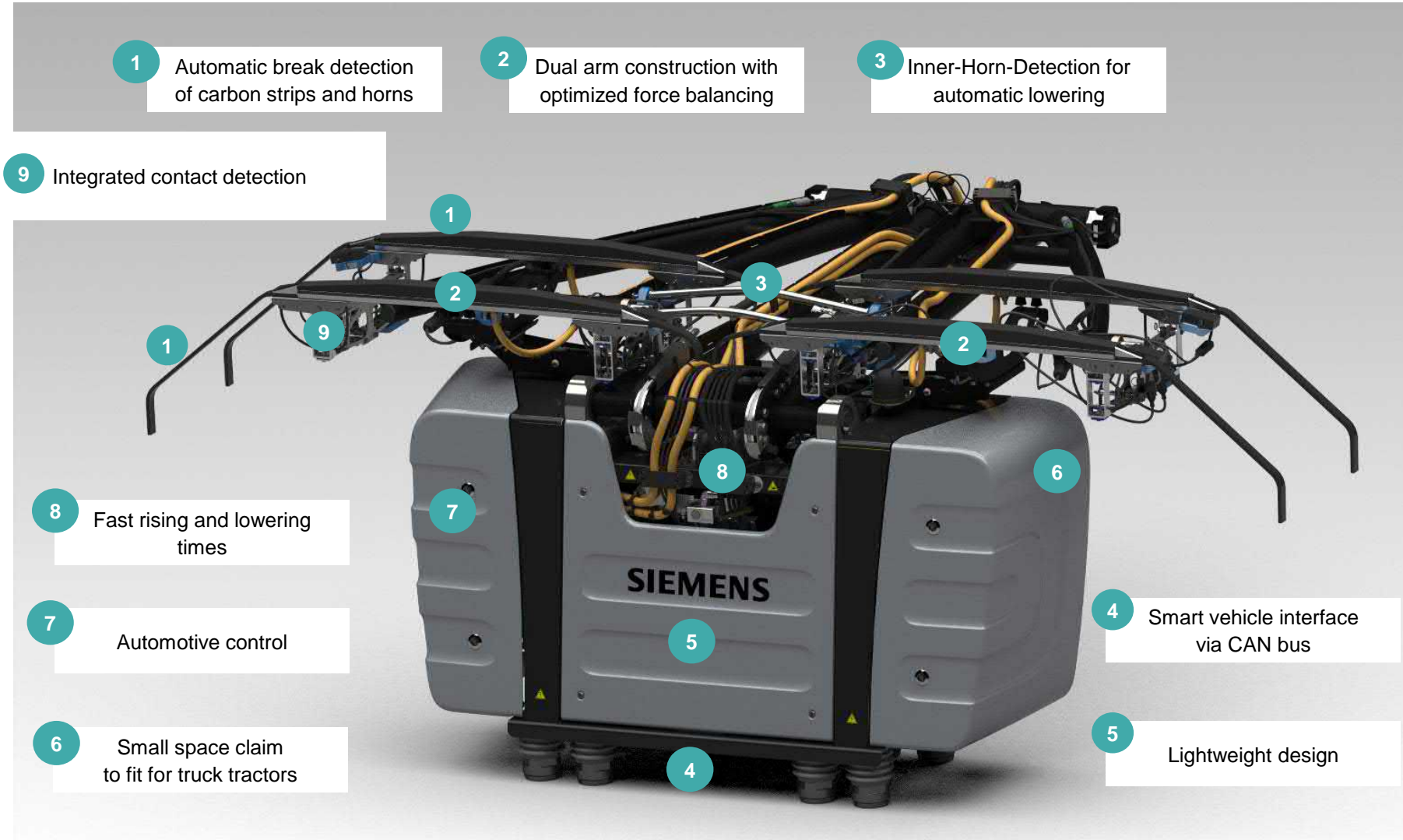
- *Technical Criteria for the interaction between pantograph and overhead contact lines on electrified roads*

## ■ EN50119\_2020:

- *Annex C describes specifications for overhead contact lines for electric trucks*



# Key features of the eHighway pantograph



# Agenda

1 Technology development

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2 Examples of integration into existing road infrastructure (field trials)

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3 ELISA virtual site visit

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4 Aspects of Norming and standardization ensuring interoperability in Europe

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5 **Virtual ride and driving experience in an overhead catenary truck**

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# Virtual ride and driving experience in an overhead catenary truck

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## Questions, comments?

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